

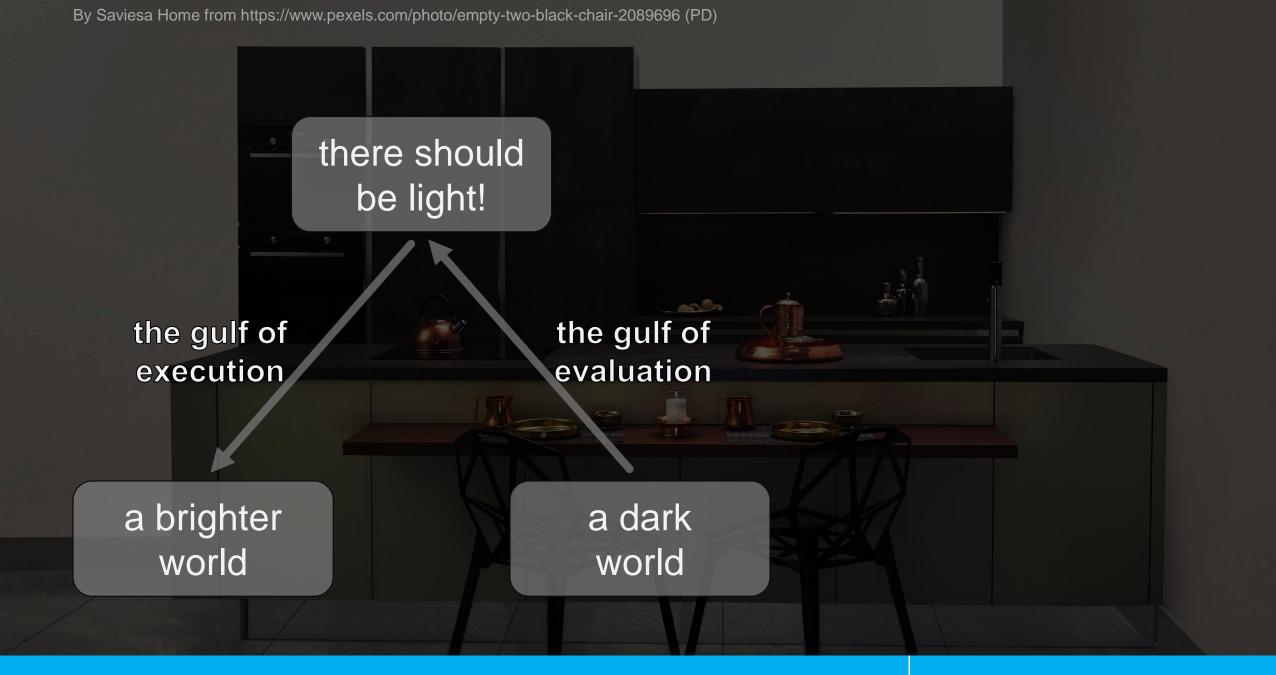
## **Seven Stages of Action**



## **Learning Goals**

- Know how to apply Norman's Seven Stages of Action
- Avoid the gulf of evaluation and execution





## **Evaluation and Design Questions**

- Avoid the gulf of evaluation
  - Can the user tell what state the system is in?
  - Can the user tell if the system is in the desired state?
  - Can the user map from the system state to an interpretation?
- Avoid the gulf of execution
  - Can the user tell what actions are possible?
  - Does the device easily support required actions?
  - Does the interface help with mapping from intention to physical movement?

## Implications on Design

- Critical points
  - Forming inadequate goal
  - Not knowing the appropriate action
  - Not finding the correct action
  - Receiving inappropriate feedback
- Principles of good design
  - System state and actions are always visible
  - Good conceptual model with a consistent system image
  - Interfaces include good mappings that show the relationship between stages
  - Continuous feedback to the user

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